



# AQUAWASTE: Improving Plant Health Through Nutrient Remineralization in Aquaponic Systems

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@AQUAEXCEL3

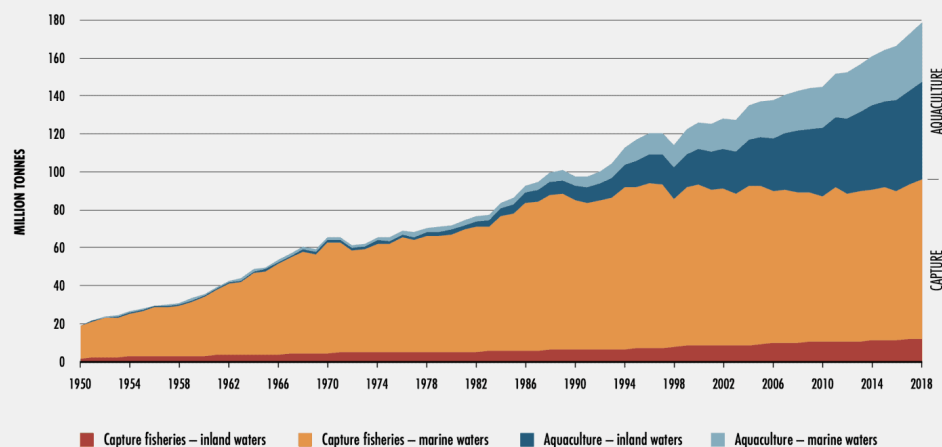
[aquaexcel.eu](http://aquaexcel.eu)

# KNOWLEDGE NEED

## Aquaculture waste as a growing issue:

- Rich in carbon and nitrogen
- High in energy
  - Context: Norway produces 1.3 million tons of salmon annually, consuming 1.5 million tons of feed.
  - Equivalent energy yield = 12 million GJ; enough to supply 150,000 homes per year with electricity!
- Highly dilute, difficult to contain
- Currently little to no incentives for treatment

FIGURE 1  
WORLD CAPTURE FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE PRODUCTION



NOTE: Excludes aquatic mammals, crocodiles, alligators and caimans, seaweeds and other aquatic plants.  
SOURCE: FAO.

**Growth in the aquaculture field is both a challenge and opportunity for waste revalorization.**

# SOLUTION

Common solutions involve large settling basins, or otherwise require expensive infrastructure.

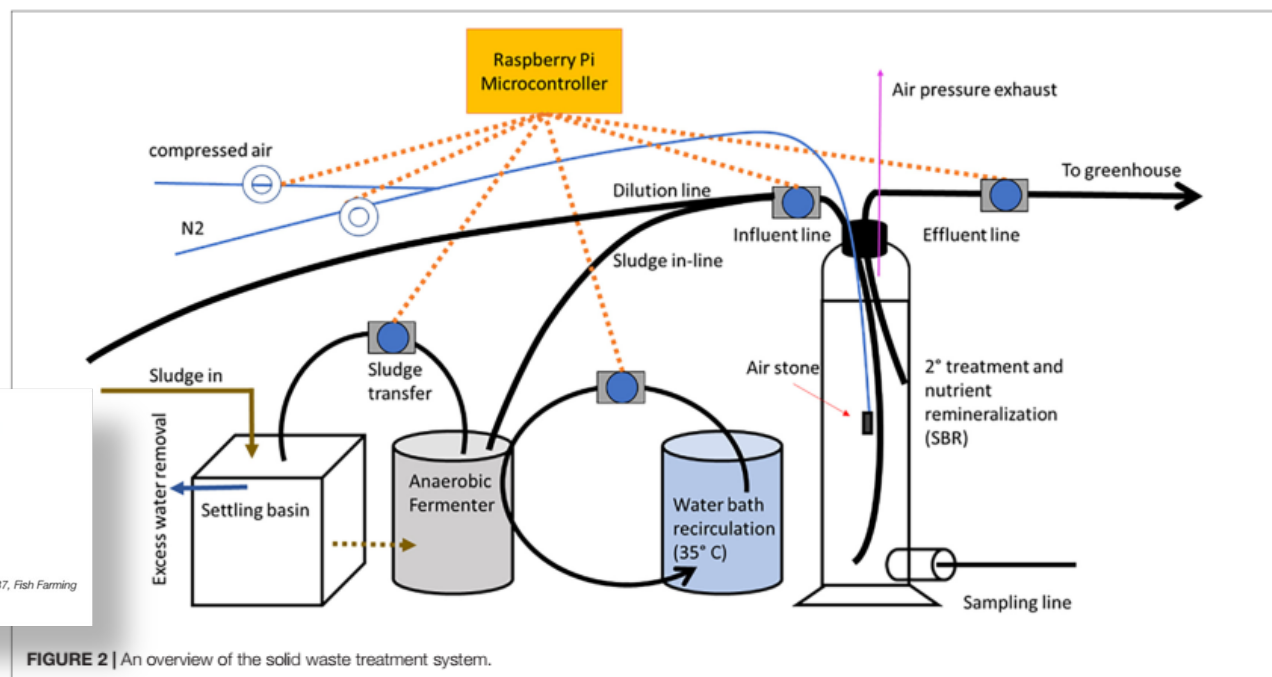
Goal here = inexpensive, efficient solution that could financially incentivize waste treatment.

## Solution: AquaWaste

### Improving Plant Health Through Nutrient Remineralization in Aquaponic Systems

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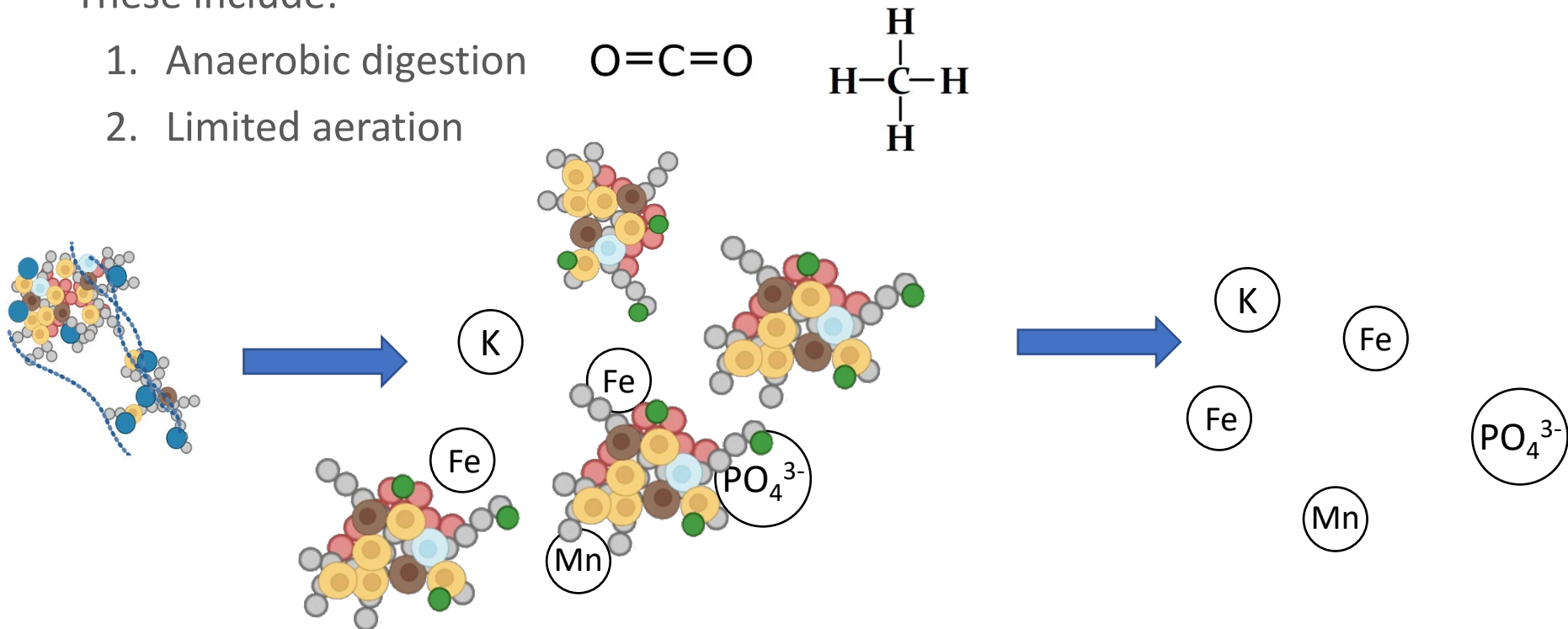


# UNDERLYING MAGIC

- By creating unique compartments for the microbial communities, multiple waste breakdown phases are able to be combined in close proximity.
- These include:

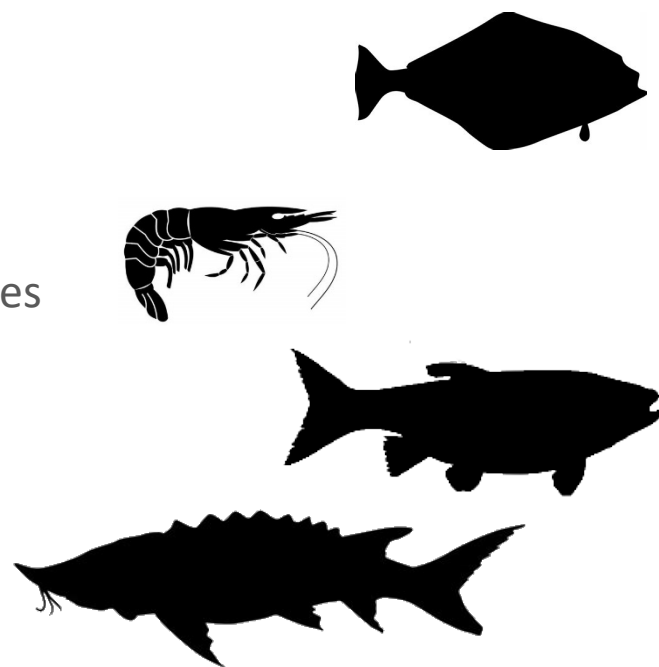
1. Anaerobic digestion

2. Limited aeration



# TARGET MARKET

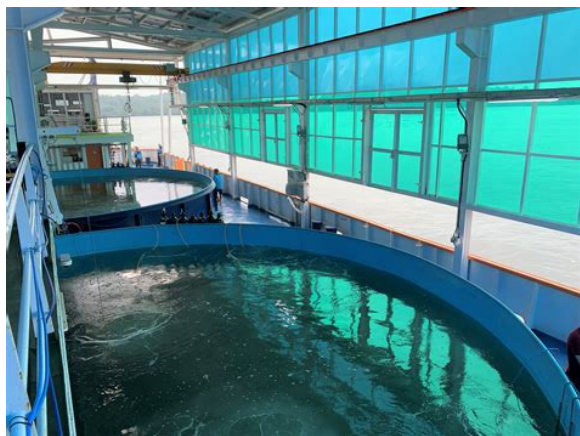
- Global aquaculture market size = \$285,359.7 million in 2019; 2027 projection = \$378,005.5 million (Coppola et al., 2021)
- Main targets:
  - Recirculating Aquaculture System (RAS) facilities
  - Closed containment aquaculture facilities
  - Aquaponic facilities
  - Land-based concentrated animal husbandry facilities
- Function:
  - Economically profitable waste revalorization



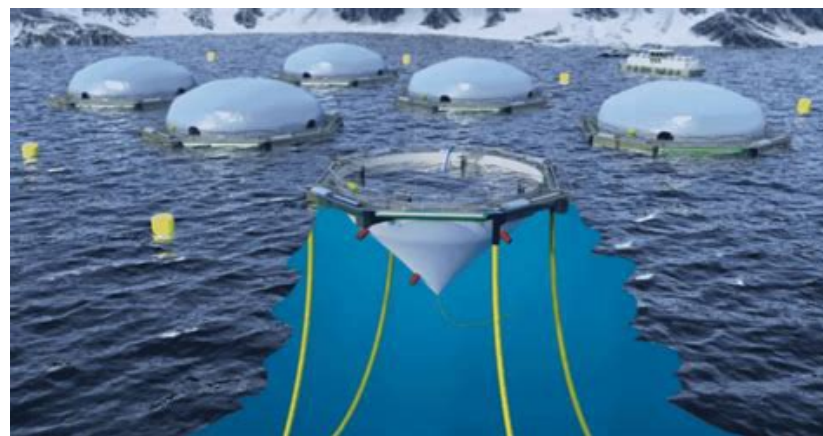
Coppola D, Lauritano C, Palma Esposito F, Riccio G, Rizzo C, de Pascale D. Fish waste: from problem to valuable resource. Marine Drugs. 2021 Feb;19(2):116.

# RESULTS and IMPACT

- Preliminary results indicate that remineralized nutrients are more bioavailable than hydroponic nutrients
- Ongoing follow-up research suggests that:
  - Solids treatment systems have the potential to efficiently produce methane when certain cultivation modifications are made to standard waste treatment processes
  - Process is adaptable to saltwater conditions



<https://www.sfa.gov.sg/food-for-thought/article/detail/closed-containment-systems-an-answer-to-rising-eco-threats-30-by-30-goal>

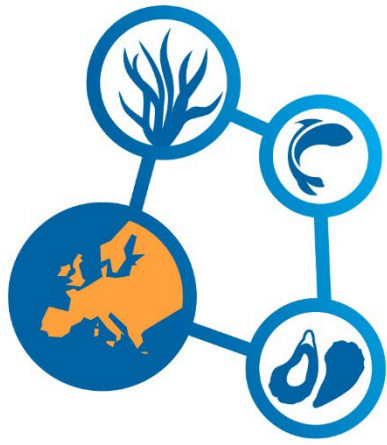


<https://thefishsite.com/articles/a-fresh-take-on-closed-containment-aquaculture>

# CURRENT STATUS

- Patent application in progress
- TRL 4 – technology validated in lab
- Five company contacts wish to implement the system at their facility, will commence summer 2022 (pilot stage)
- Need to package into an implementable product in order to be market-ready





# AQUA EXCEL 3.0

AQUAculture infrastructures  
for EXCELlence in European  
fish research 3.0

## Thank you!



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