



## EUMOFA

European Market Observatory for Fisheries and Aquaculture Products

# MARKETS FOR LOW TROPHIC AQUACULTURE PRODUCTS

SOME CRITICAL MARKET CONSIDERATIONS

### Ragnar Nystøyl

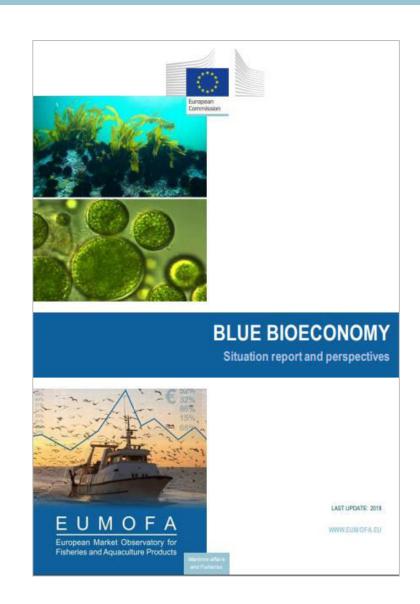
**EUMOFA - Kontali Analyse** 

(in a consortium under contract with the European Commission)



# Blue bioeconomy. Situation report and perspectives

**EUMOFA** study published in October 2018





# Low trophic species categories:

- Macroalgae
- Microalgae
- Molluscs



# Market challenges and growth in the EU

Despite any set of positive growth drivers.

### A product needs to:

- find or create its <u>market</u>, in the right amount,
- the right product-form, and be offered at a
- feasible price/cost, with
- none or limited negative attributes

in order to be successful.



# Consumers & Consumer preferences: they are changing





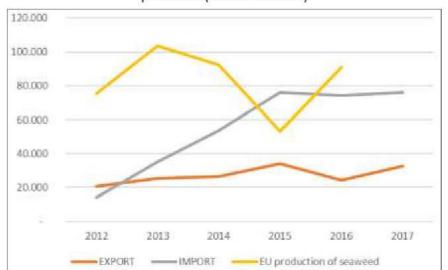
# Algae

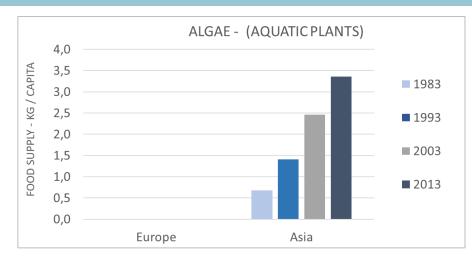
EU; Not a reference market, nor a mature market for Algae

Production & Consumption of Algae -> An Asian issue

Low labour costs & Nutritional culture & preferences

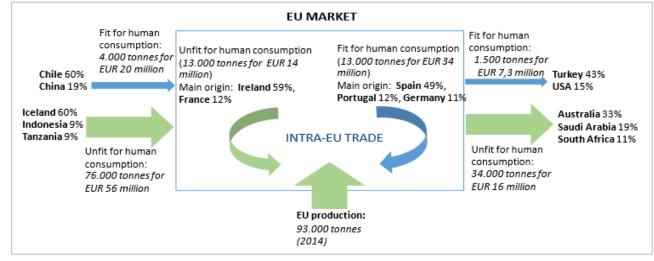
### Evolution of extra EU trade flows for seaweed unfit for human consumption and EU seaweed production (volume in tonnes)





### Source: FAO STAT

#### EU TRADE BALANCE OF SEAWEED AND OTHER ALGAE IN 2015



Source: EUMOFA, BLUE BIOECONOMY & EUMOFA SPECIES ANALYSIS



# Micro-algae

- Vast majority of projects;
- Land-based, bio-processing with marie algae as the «biomass converter», but with terrestrial biomass/waste and freshwater as the major resources used...
- Not for human consumption, but as **feed ingredients / other industrial use**
- Huge potential! -> If acheiving **competitiveness** in **cost/price**



# Macro-algae

- A cultural challenge to **rapidly increase** EU-consumption of macro-algae
  in «natural» product forms, but definitively
  a growth-segment...
- New generations -> New preferences
   We could see a dramatic change in acceptance of powdered or extracted food ingredients or supplements in 10 15 years!?
- Also a potential for industrial / feed use











# Macro-algae growth

### Leroy, NGO launch multitrophic farming project

By Eva Tallaksen Aug. 16, 2013 09:10 BST



# **Driven by IMTA-projects?**

Tassal wins funding for giant kelp research project

By Undercurrent News Jan. 2, 2019 09:37 BST



Fish Health

Politics & Government

**ADVERTISEMENT** 

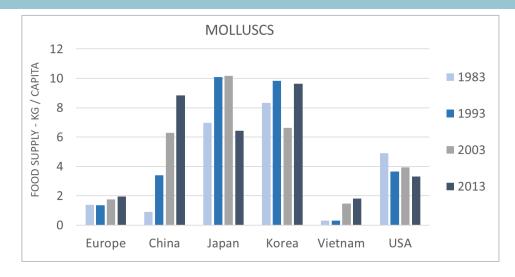
Home > News > Mowi confirms Loch Ewe site closure after go-ahead for new IMTA farm

**Mowi confirms Loch Ewe site** closure after go-ahead for new IMTA farm

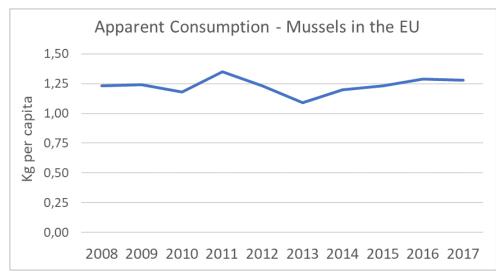


## Molluscs

- Far behind in per capita **consumption level**, compared to major Asian markets, as well as USA.
- Mussels Although a European well-known species and dish,
   no growth in consumption per capita last 10 years
- Currently, majority of processing (cleaning edible meat removal) done at «table».
- With a relatively **low yield** (< 25 % ), and **low market value for Rest Raw Materials (RRM)** (shells), current market price/utilization yield low to moderate price to farmer.....



Source: FAO-Stat



Source: EUMOFA, The EU Fish Market



# **Conclusive Remarks**

- Although strong sustainability- and socio-economic drivers for aquaculture production in EU, there are **obstacles** that limit rapid and strong growth in market value.
- These are both **culturally based** in the typical «European cuisine», in **limitations and complexity in access to farming area**, and in relatively high labour costs.
- Alongside aid to production growth, a parallell need exists for:
  - \* Innovation in production methodology and productivity
  - \* Innovations and productivity/scale in processing
  - \* Major product innovation and diversification



THE Mc MUSSEL?



BLUE MUSSEL & KELP KEBAB?



#### **SUBSCRIBE TO**

#### **EUMOFA NEWSLETTER**

http://www.eumofa.eu/mailing-list



www.eumofa.eu

contact-us@eumofa.eu

**@EU\_MARE #EUMOFA** 

Or

RN@kontali.no